



## Legislation Details (With Text)

**File #:** 19-0069

**Type:** Public Hearing      **Status:** Passed

**In control:** Board of County Commissioners

**On agenda:** 11/13/2018      **Final action:** 11/13/2018

**Title:** LEGISLATIVE PUBLIC HEARING TO CONSIDER TRANSMITTAL OF COMPREHENSIVE PLAN AMENDMENT 18-14, DIXIE HWY. RIO

**Sponsors:**

**Indexes:**

**Code sections:**

**Attachments:** 1. CPA18-14DixieHwyRio\_TransmittalPacket.pdf, 2. SUPPLEMENTAL to Continue to Nov 20

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result
11/13/2018	1	Board of County Commissioners	approved	Pass

**PLACEMENT:** Public Hearings

### TITLE:

**LEGISLATIVE PUBLIC HEARING TO CONSIDER TRANSMITTAL OF COMPREHENSIVE PLAN AMENDMENT 18-14, DIXIE HWY. RIO**

### EXECUTIVE SUMMARY:

An application to amend the Future Land Use Map was initiated by the Board of County Commissioners for 0.28 acres owned by Martin County Community Redevelopment Agency located in Rio. The property is located on 977 NE Dixie Hwy., in Jensen Beach, Rio. Staff recommends that the dual designation of General Institutional and General Commercial future land use designation be changed to solely General Commercial future land use designation. The Local Planning Agency recommended that the future land use designation be changed to General Commercial.

**DEPARTMENT:** Growth Management

**PREPARED BY:** **Name:** Maria Jose, M.S.  
**Title:** Planner

**REQUESTED BY:** Board of County Commissioners

**PRESET:**

**PROCEDURES:** Plan Amendment

### BACKGROUND/RELATED STRATEGIC GOAL:

In accordance with Sections 163.3174(4)(a) and 163.3184(3)(c)1 and (11), Florida Statutes, all Comprehensive Plan amendments require three public hearings. A public hearing for this Plan amendment was originally conducted before the Local Planning Agency on October 18, 2018. The

November 13, 2018 hearing is the hearing at which the Board of County Commissioners determines whether to transmit or not transmit plan the amendment to the State Land Planning Agency.

Section 163.3184, Florida Statutes, requires state, regional and local reviewing agencies to provide comments to the County. The state and regional reviewing agencies are required to review the amendment to ascertain if there are any impacts to important state resources and facilities. The state and regional reviewing agencies are required to provide their comments, if any, to Martin County within 30 days of the agency receipt of the amendment. If comments are received regarding impact to state resources and facilities, they must be addressed prior to adoption of the Plan Amendment. Failure to successfully address impacts to state resources and facilities may form the basis for a challenge to the amendment after adoption.

The adoption public hearing is the third required public hearing. Pursuant to Section 163.3184(3)(c)1 and (11), Florida Statutes, Martin County must hold the adoption public hearing within 180 days after the receipt of reviewing agency comments. If Martin County fails to hold an adoption public hearing, the amendment shall be deemed withdrawn unless extended by agreement and notice to the State Land Planning Agency and any affected party that provided comments on the amendment. If approved within 180 days, Martin County has ten days to send the amendment adoption package to the State Land Planning Agency. The State Land Planning Agency has five days to find the amendment adoption package complete. If an affected party challenges the adoption of a plan amendment, the petition must be filed within 30 days of the adoption date of the amendment. If the State Land Planning Agency challenges the adoption of a plan amendment, the petition must be filed within 30 days of the completeness determination by the State Land Planning Agency.

Decisions approving or rejecting proposed Plan amendments constitute legislative actions because they involve the policy making function of the BCC. They are different from rezoning and site plan decisions which are quasi-judicial actions involving the application of general rules of policy to specific situations. If approval of a Plan amendment is challenged by an affected person, the approval will be sustained if it complies with Florida Statutes regarding (1) procedural requirements (e.g. proper notice, public hearing), and (2) substantive requirements (e.g. adequate data and analysis, internal consistency). The fairly debatable standard is applicable to the review and requires judicial approval of a BCC approval if reasonable persons could differ as to the propriety of the decision. For example, if a petitioner were to claim that an amendment adopted a provision that was not consistent with an existing provision of the Comprehensive Plan, the court would strike down the amendment only if the court found no reasonable person would think that the two provisions are consistent.

If approval of a Comprehensive Plan amendment is challenged by the State Land Planning Agency, the process for the administrative review will be as provided in Section 163.3184(5) F.S. Challenges to a denial of a Comprehensive Plan amendment, have an even more difficult burden. Since the Comprehensive Plan is already in place, the County does not have to meet the statutory, procedural or substantive requirements in order to deny an amendment. Thus, challengers ordinarily seek a remedy based on constitutional claims or some other basis.

### **ISSUES:**

None.

### **LEGAL SUFFICIENCY REVIEW:**

This is a legislative matter. Legislative decisions are those in which the local government formulates policy rather than applying specific rules to a particular situation. A local government's approval or denial of an issue in its legislative capacity is typically subject to a fairly debatable standard of review. Fairly debatable means that the government's action must be upheld if reasonable minds could differ as to the propriety of the decision reached. Decisions subject to the fairly debatable standard of review need only be rationally related to a legitimate public purpose, such as the health, safety, and welfare of the public, to be valid. Given this broad discretion, only decisions that are arbitrary and capricious or illegal are subject to serious legal challenge.

**RECOMMENDED ACTION:**

**RECOMMENDATION**

Move that the Board approve for transmittal to Department of Economic Opportunity CPA 18-14, Dixie Hwy. Rio, changing the future land use designation from General Institutional and General Commercial to General Commercial on the subject 0.28 acres.

**ALTERNATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS**

1. Move that staff provide additional information and continue the item to a future date.
2. Move that the Board deny the proposed transmittal of CPA 18-14.

**FISCAL IMPACT:**

**RECOMMENDATION**

Staff time.

Funding Source	County Funds	Non-County Funds
Subtotal		
Project Total		

**ALTERNATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS**

Staff time.

**DOCUMENT(S) REQUIRING ACTION:**

- ☐ Budget Transfer / Amendment   ☐ Chair Letter   ☐ Contract / Agreement  
☐ Grant / Application   ☐ Notice   ☐ Ordinance   ☐ Resolution  
☐ Other: